



PROVISIONAL MARKING KEY

SOCIAL AND LIFE SKILLS

PAPER II

1.
 - a.
 - Economic impacts
 - Environmental impacts
 - Social impacts
 - Political and security impacts
 - b.
 - Disruption to family life
 - Violence
 - Prostitution
 - Ill health and death
 - Addiction
 - Mental breakdown or madness
 - Loss of employment
 - Poor performance in school
 - c.
 - Environmental pollution (air, water, land)
 - Over fishing
 - Deforestation
 - Bush fires
 - In appropriate agricultural practices
 - Improper waste disposal and management
2.
 - a.
 - Climate disasters
 - Geomorphologic disasters

- Biological disasters
- Man-made disasters
- b.
 - It threatens human health
 - Devastating or unbearable heat waves
 - Spreads insects-borne diseases
 - Economic losses
 - Biodiversity loss and damage to ecosystems
 - Threats to forests
 - Water shortage
 - Building destruction and other infrastructure e.t.c.
- c.
 - Parliament
 - Political parties
 - Cabinet
 - Local assemblies
- 3.
 - a.
 - (i) Taxation – Main source of government revenue for salaries, development projects, provision of social services e.t.c
 - (ii) Natural resources – Availability of natural resources are touristic destinations, some can be sold eg minerals, fertile soils are good for agricultural production etc.
 - b.
 - Free-market economy or a market-based economy.
 - Command-based or socialist economy
 - Mixed economy
 - c.
 - Choosing a registered financial institution
 - Being alert to customer information
 - Understanding a financial contract before signing
 - Keeping financial documents safe
 - Complaining through right channel
 - Making prompt payments
 - Giving correct information
- 4.
 - a. - Multiculturalism.
 - b. i. People of different origins are brought together because they belong to the same

political party thereby enhancing multiculturalism.

ii. Groups of common cultural traditions co-exist with people of different races

thereby making Malawi a multicultural society.

c. – Exchange of culture.

- Exchange of ideas
- Exchange of skills
- Tolerance
- Cooperation

5. a. – Middle East peace initiatives

- The Arab peace initiatives
- Peace initiative for Syria
- Peace initiative in Somalia
- Peace initiative in DR. Congo

b.- Fees

- Government grants
- Licence
- Loans
- Occupational licence and rent
- Produce sessi
- Profit and interests
- Rates
- Loans
- Service charges

c.-Goods smuggling

- Under- involving

- Under- declaration of goods
- Under- valuation by officers
- Lack of appropriate technology such as detecting machines to curb smuggling
- Growing informal sector – difficult to tax

SECTION B LIFE SKILLS

6. a. - Honesty
 - Commitment
 - Integrity
 - Fairness
 - Accountability
- Courtesy
- Respect

- b. - Drink plenty fluids 24hrs before the donations
 - Eating 3hrs before donating blood
 - Maintaining health iron level in the diet
 - Avoid eating fatty foods
 - Getting enough sleep
 - Put on comfortable clothes

- c. - Being assertive
 - Standing up for our values and beliefs
 - Keeping off friends who have negative influence on us.
 - Choosing friends wisely
 - Talking to someone we trust
- Avoid being idle

7. a. i. Death cleansing (Kulowa kufa)
- ii. - Spread of HIV/AIDS
- Psychological disturbance

- b. - Planning for the available time
 - Sticking to the plan
 - Monitoring time utilization
 - Evaluating time spent
 - Creating a conducive environment
 - Setting priorities
- c. - To charge culprits according to the law to punish them for their crimes
 - For the victim to deserve justice
 - So that similar cases of sexual harassment can be prevented in future
 - It's a sign of the social and moral responsibility of a citizen to report vices and Crimes to relevant authorities for action to be taken.

SECTION C ESSAYS

8.
 - Introduction of Christianity
 - Dissolution of traditional religion
 - Review of certain beliefs and practices
 - Changes in marriage practices
 - Copying of western ways of living
 - Urbanization
 - Introduction of European languages
 - Changes in dressing
 - Copying of western music
 - Emergence of the nuclear family
 - Emergence of individualism
 - Copying of western ways of food preparation
9.
 - Preparation of a curriculum vitae
 - Build a network of relationship with key people
 - Volunteer to work for institutions that may eventually employ you

- When invited for an interview, arrive on time, be confident and communicate your Responses clearly
- Get information about potential employers and be keen to check on advertisement
 - For jobs in the local dailies
- Be computer literate
- Internet
- Recruitment agencies
- Advertise oneself

THE END!!