



CENTRAL EAST EDUCATION DIVISION

2024 PROVISIONAL MARKING KEY



GEOGRAPHY II

Section A (75 marks)

1. a. i. tea, sugarcane, coffee (any 2 points, 1 mark each)

ii. – specializes in one crop

- has a large area of land
- owned by foreigners
- it is export- oriented
- uses scientific ways of management
- it is capital intensive
- takes more than two years to harvest

(any 2 points, 2 marks each)

b. (i) Cambodia, Myanmar, Indonesia, Thailand, Vietnam, Philippines

(any 2 points, 1 mark each)

(ii)- Flat topography, for easy flooding

- soil that can contain water
- rainfall of over 2000mm
- temperature of between 15.5 and 21 degrees Celsius

(4 marks, 2 marks each point)

c. i. railway transport (1 mark)

ii. - it carries bulky goods than road transport

- it is cheaper than road transport

(4 marks, 2 marks each point)

iii. because the region is hilly¹ therefore, not suitable for rail¹ (2 marks)



d. i. – availability of capital which enable expensive investments

- ready markets because most of its citizens afford to buy milk for daily meals

(4 marks, 2 marks each point)

ii. butter/ cheese / yoghurt / ice cream / powdered milk / condensed milk

(2 marks, 1 point each)

2. a.(i) it can lead to depletion of fish species (2 marks)

(ii) it can lead to death of species (2 marks)

b. i. – Kanto district (Tokyo) / Keihanshin district (Kobe/ Osaka) (2 marks)

ii. – availability of raw materials such as coal, iron

- Skilled labour in motor vehicle production
- Availability of capital for investment
- Availability of power such as coal
- Ready markets

(6 marks, 2 marks each)

iii. – it requires huge capital investment to set up robots

- It leads to loss of jobs of people
- Robots may cause more accidents
- Robots cannot make decisions

(any one, 2 marks)

c. i. Drift netting (1 mark)

ii. Pelagic fish (1 mark)

iii. The net stretches vertically¹ near the surface of water¹ . When the fish swim

through¹, they are caught by their gills¹ (4 marks)

d. Copper, Gold, Zinc, Silver, Platinum, Lead, Alluminium, Zinc, Tin, Iron. (2 marks)



3. a. (i) Is the type of tourism that involves travelling to natural habitats, with the intention of admiring, studying and enjoying the scenery (1 mark)

(ii) Kasungu National Park, Lengwe National Park, Liwonde National Park

(2marks, 1 mark each point)

b. (i) -Low levels of technology

-occurrence of diseases

-insecurity in some countries

-political instability

(4 marks, 2 marks each)

(ii) -Earnings collected from the industry to government earnings

- it encouraged production of souvenirs

- it has led to cultural links with foreign countries

(2 marks, 1 mark each)

c. (i)- Traditional dances and way of dressing of different tribes

-presence of several cultural centres

(2 marks , 1 mark each point)

(ii) -beautiful scenery

- good accommodation

- accessibility

-good climate

(2 marks, 1 mark each)

d. i. A is wind energy (1 mark)



B is solar energy (1 mark)

ii. Solar panels¹ absorb sunlight¹ which is directed to solar cells¹ where it is converted to solar electricity¹ (4 marks)

iii. – wind does not blow all the times

- wind mills kill birds and bats
- wind mills cause noise and visual pollution

(2 marks, 1 mark each point)

- e
- nuclear waste is dangerous because it is radio-active
 - it is expensive to shut down the mine when mining stops
 - it releases harmful gases that cause global warming
 - nuclear accidents are fatal

(4 marks, 2 marks each point)

Section B (25 marks)

4. a. i. farming / fishing / lumbering / mining (any two, 1 mark each)

ii. 1 Land – should be flat and cheap

2 water – should be readily available for regular use

3 power – industries are located near power sources

4 raw materials – industries that use bulky raw materials are located right where the materials are produced

(4 marks, 2 marks each)

iii. – air pollution from harmful gas emissions

- water pollution due to discharging industrial wastes in water
- deforestation due to clearing of natural forests

(4 marks, 2 marks each)

b. i. - unreliable power supply which does not support mining



- lack of capital for investment into mining sector

(4 marks, 2 marks each)

ii. - create jobs

- source of foreign exchange
- development of infrastructure

(2 marks, 1 mark each)

c. (i) it is a group of buildings with people living in them.

(1 mark)

(ii)- the land value is high

- most building are permanent
- presence of modern social amenities
- the society is heterogeneous

(2 marks, 1 mark each)

(iii) -they provide labour for the industrial activities

- they are source of food to the people living in the urban centres
- they provide raw material to the industries

(4 marks, 2 marks each)

d. – inadequate capacity to provide technical and extension support to farmers

- lack of irrigation equipment
- Lack of credit and support services
- high levels of soil salinity
- high cost if investment required for irrigation
- theft of irrigation equipment

(2 marks, 1 mark each)

5. a. i. U is petrol (1 mark)

W is diesel (1 mark)

ii. Z (bitumen) is used for constructing tarmac roads and roofing

(2 marks)

iii. Crude oil is heated and vapourised in a furnace¹ then vapour drifts into the



tower¹ and occupy different compartments (fractions) depending on their densities¹.

Then the vapour condenses and come out as fuel¹ (4 marks)

b. i. -A has broad base while B has narrow base (2 marks)

-A has very narrow top while B has a wider top (2 marks)

ii. – educating and empowering women and girls in order to delay marriages and births

- adopting some population policies that limit child birth
- improving in hygiene and health care services
- encouraging family planning

(4 marks, 2 marks each)

iii. Japan / Italy / USA / United Kingdom / Germany / Sweden (1 mark)

iv - encouraging use of contraceptives among girls and women

- encouraging education for girls in order to delay them getting into marriage

(2 marks, 1 point)

c. i. – they are homogeneous

- they have low population
- they rely on agriculture
- most of the people are illiterate
- they stick to traditional values and culture

(2 marks, 1 mark each)

ii. **clustered settlement pattern:**



(2 marks)

Services (such as water supply, markets) within it.

(2 marks)

